Mohan Vamsi Nallapareddy

GitHub / Scholar / Website / Email

EDUCATION

Birla Institute of Technology and Science, Pilani

Bachelor of Engineering in Computer Science; CGPA: 8.87/10

Hyderabad, India Aug 2017 – May 2021

Application: Ph.D. Student

EXPERIENCE

University College London

London, the UK

Research Assistant (Supervisor: Prof. Christine Orengo)

Jun 2021 - Apr 2022

- o CATHe: Detection of Remote Homologues [Advisor: Prof. Burkhard Rost, TUM]
 - * Developed a DL tool, CATHe, that could identify remote homologues better than HMM-based approaches. This tool attained an **accuracy of 91%** using an ANN trained on **ProtT5** protein sequence embeddings
 - * Pulled in 9.8 million homologues from Pfam into CATH using CATHe, to expand the database by 6.5% [code]
- $\circ \ \, \textbf{AlphaFold Model Organism Analysis}$
 - * Classified domains not in CATH from the 21 model organisms, into CATH superfamilies using CATHe
 - * Validated CATHe predictions using Foldseek, TMalign, and SSAP on AlphaFold predicted structures
- o TTS Enzymes Study [Advisors: Prof. Janet Thornton, EBI & Prof. Anne Osbourn, JIC]
 - * Worked on understanding the TriTerpene Synthases (TTS) by performing an **HDBSCAN** clustering on their sequence embeddings. This was done to group together proteins with similar mechanisms and products

Bachelor's Thesis Student (Supervisor: Prof. Christine Orengo)

Jan 2021 - May 2021

- CATH Structurally Similar Groups Classification [Advisor: Prof. Burkhard Rost, TUM]
 - * Classified protein sequences present in CATH v4.3 into structurally similar groups using DL techniques
 - * Achieved an F1-Score of 85% with an ANN model trained on ProtBert embeddings of the sequences [code]
- o PETase Melting Point Prediction [Advisor: Dr. Florian Hollfelder, Cambridge University]
 - * Designed a DL model to predict the melting point from protein sequence, using the BRENDA database
 - * This model made binary predictions to judge whether a sequence could be used for degrading PET [code]

SciLifeLab: Stockholm University

Stockholm, Sweden

Research Assistant (Supervisor: Prof. Arne Elofsson)

 $Jun\ 2020$ - $Dec\ 2020$

- Constructed a dataset by extracting pairwise features such as gaussian DCA, mutual information, and cross-entropy from the multiple sequence alignment of 25,000+ protein chains, for studying **inter-residue distance prediction**
- o Designed a U-Net model which attained a PPV of 59.74%, comparable to the state-of-the-art trRosetta [code]

University of Ljubljana

Ljubljana, Slovenia

Research Assistant (Supervisor: Prof. Peter Peer)

Jun 2020 - Dec 2020

- o Curated the largest, most comprehensive dataset of COVID-19 chest x-ray images by far, to diagnose COVID-19
- o Proposed an ensemble CNN model of MobileNetv2 & VGG 19, and attained 99.84% accuracy [code]

Carnegie Mellon University

Pittsburgh, the USA

Research Intern (Supervisor: Dr. Min Xu)

Jul 2020 - Sep 2020

- o Applied CV algorithms to classify bio-molecules simulated in cryo-ET tomograms at three different SNR values
- o Devised an end-to-end model with a denoising Convolutional Auto-Encoder and a 3D SqueezeNet [code]

BITS Pilani, Hyderabad Campus

Hyderabad, India

Undergraduate Researcher

Aug 2018 - Dec 2020

- Cysteine Modification Prediction (Supervisor: Dr. Debashree Bandyopadhyay)
 - * Scraped the Protein Data Bank to develop a dataset for the detection of four different cysteine modifications, and extracted features such as buried fraction, rHpy, secondary structure, motifs, enzyme class, and pKa
 - * Designed a deep neural network with residual blocks and tested it on domains of unknown functions
 - * Built a web server for the model using Django and deployed it to the internet using Heroku [web-server] [code]
- o Serine Repeat Antigen and Egress (Supervisor: Prof. Vidya Rajesh)
 - * Devised multiple hypotheses to understand the negative kinetic regulator action of Serine Repeat Antigen 5 (SERA5) in the egress mechanism of red blood cells, pertinent to the malaria parasite *Plasmodium falcivarum*
 - * Conducted molecular docking simulations using Schrödinger for in-silico validation of these hypotheses

Teaching Assistant

Aug 2018 - Dec 2019

- Discrete Structures for Computer Science (CS F222): Prepared weekly competitive coding assignments, and conducted monthly algorithm coding tutorials for a class of 120+ students
- Mechanics, Oscillations & Waves (PHY F111): Participated in preparing quizzes and conducted weekly problem solving sessions for a batch of 50+ students

Personal Projects

- ABLE: Created a dataset and developed a Bidirectional LSTM network with Attention to classify protein sequences into the six enzyme classes and a negative class, using labels from their Enzyme Commission (EC) numbers [code]
- Anti-HIV: Developed a Graph Neural Network model that was able to predict using SMILES representations with an ROC-AUC score of 0.745, which chemical compound could be used to effectively inhibit HIV replication [code]
- Player Detection and Tracking: An OpenCV and MobileNetv2 ensemble network to detect, categorize, and track the players along with the ball in a football match video. Used for generating training statistics for football teams [code]

Publications and Presentations

- Nallapareddy, V., et al. (2021). "DeepCys: Structure-Based Multiple Cysteine Function Prediction Method Trained on Deep Neural Network: Case Study on Domains of Unknown Functions Belonging to COX2 Domains." *Proteins*, vol. 89, no. 7, pp. 745–61. DOI: 10.1002/prot.26056
- Nallapareddy M. V., and Dwivedula, R. (2021). "ABLE: Attention Based Learning for Enzyme Classification". Computational Biology and Chemistry, 107558, ISSN 1476-9271, DOI: 10.1016/j.compbiolchem.2021.107558
- Liu, S., Ma, Y., Ban, X., Zeng, X., Nallapareddy, M. V., Chaudhari, A. and Xu, M. (2020). "Efficient Cryo-ET Simulation of Macromolecules with Neighbors and SARS-CoV-2." 2020 IEEE International Conference on Bioinformatics and Biomedicine (BIBM), pp. 80–87. DOI: 10.1109/BIBM49941.2020.9313185
- Bordin, N., Sillitoe, I., **Nallapareddy, V.**, Littmann, M., Heinzinger, M., Rost, B., Orengo, C. (September 28, 2021). "Improvements in CATH-Gene3D v4.3 and its applications to diverse sets of proteins" *UK Bioinformatics, and Computational Biology Conference 2021.* [certificate]
- Nallapareddy, V., et al. (January 15, 2020). "Evaluating SERA 5 Competition for Sub-1 Mediated Cleavage of SERA 6 in *Plasmodium Falciparum* and Its Role in the Kinetics of Egress Using In-Silico Tools." *International Conference on Drug Discovery (ICDD) 2020.* [abstract] [poster]
- Nallapareddy, M. V. and Dwivedula, R. (April 27, 2021) "ABLE: Attention Based Learning for Enzyme classification". Students' Research Conference (SRC) 2021, IIT Kanpur. [certificate]
- Nallapareddy, V., Bordin, N., Sillitoe, I., Heinzinger, M., Littmann, M., Orengo, C., Rost, B. "CATHe: Detection of remote homologues for CATH superfamilies". In preparation
- Bordin, N., Nallapareddy, V., Sen, N., Rauer, C., Heinzinger, M., Rost, B., Orengo, C. "Massively Expanding CATH with Predicted Structures from AlphaFold". In preparation.

Awards & Honors

- BITS Pilani Merit Scholarship: Awarded for being in the top 1% of my class
- National Talent Search Scholarship: Government of India merit scholarship awarded to the top 0.05%
- Summer Schools & Conferences: ISCB ISMB/ECCB 2021, Google India AI Summer School 2020, EMBL PDB50
- First Runner Up at InnoHack 7.0 Pan-India Hackathon: Built a machine learning system to detect maintenance issues in heavy machinery and integrated it with a dashboard built in MERN

SKILLS

- Programming Languages: Python, C/C++, Java, SQL
- Python Libraries: PyTorch, TensorFlow/Keras, DGL/DGL-LifeSci, ProtTrans, Biopython, Scikit-Learn, OpenCV, Numpy, Pandas, Matplotlib/Seaborn, Gensim, NLTK, and OpenAI Gym
- Tools/Frameworks: Git, HPC, Django, Heroku, Bash
- Bioinformatics Tools: MMseqs2, BLAST, Schrödinger Suite, PyMOL, ClusPro 2.0, SwissModel, DSSP, PROPKA, I-TASSER, Robetta, trRosetta, ClustalW, ViennaRNA, and ORF FINDER

Coursework

- Birla Institute of Technology and Science, Pilani: Deep Learning, Artificial Intelligence, Information Retrieval, Data Mining, Data Structures & Algorithms, Object Oriented Programming, General Biology, Biological Chemistry, Introduction to Bioinformatics, Differential and Integral Calculus, Linear Algebra, and Probability & Statistics
- Birkbeck, University of London: BioComputing I, Molecular Basis of Life, Sequence Analysis & Genomics
- Coursera: Introduction to the Biology of Cancer (JHU), Genomics (UIUC), AI for Medical Diagnosis (deeplearning.ai), Fundamentals of Reinforcement Learning & Sample-based Learning Methods (UAlberta)